

Subject Index

A

- Adrenaline effects on plasma concentrations of fentanyl in epidural analgesia for caesarean section, 225
- Airway, laryngeal mask, 189, 190, 191
- Amniotic fluid embolism
 - anaphylactoid reaction caused by possible, 51
 - in twin pregnancy, 175
- Anaphylactoid reaction caused by possible amniotic fluid embolism, 51
- Anaphylaxis in late pregnancy, latex, 48
- Ankylosing spondylitis, anaesthetic management of parturient with, 244
- Arrhythmia following atropine-neostigmine administration after caesarean section in parturient receiving methyldopa for pregnancy-induced hypertension, 55
- Asystole following atropine-neostigmine administration after caesarean section in parturient receiving methyldopa for pregnancy-induced hypertension, 55
- Atria, divided left associated with acute pulmonary oedema in post partum, 113
- Atropine-neostigmine administration after caesarean section in parturient receiving methyldopa for pregnancy-induced hypertension, bradycardia and asystole following, 55

B

- Backache, *see* Pain
- Bradycardia following atropine-neostigmine administration after caesarean section in parturient receiving methyldopa for pregnancy-induced hypertension, 55
- Britain (UK) and Ireland
 - informed consent in, comparisons with USA, 1
 - risk information supplied to mothers awaiting elective caesarean section, 7
- Bupivacaine
 - in defence of, 93, 105, 106
 - fentanyl with, in epidural analgesia
 - compared with clonidine as adjuvants, 26
 - compared with clonidine/fentanyl, 150
 - skin infiltration with 0.5%, effects on postoperative pain in caesarean section under spinal anaesthesia, 257

C

- Caesarean section
 - adrenaline effects on plasma concentrations of fentanyl in epidural analgesia for, 225
 - awake oral fiberoptic intubation
 - glossopharyngeal nerve block for, in preeclamptic patient with HELLP syndrome, 168
 - usefulness, 168
 - bradycardia and asystole following atropine-neostigmine administration after, in parturient receiving methyldopa for pregnancy-induced hypertension, 55
 - elective
 - epidural analgesia for, pros and cons of, 34
 - risk information supplied to mothers (in Britain and Ireland) awaiting, 7
 - opioids in patients having previous, epidural, 251
 - pain with, *see* Pain

C

- personal view of senior registrar having four, 225
- regional block (in general) in, *see* Regional anaesthesia
- subdural anaesthesia for, *see* Subdural anaesthesia
- survey of anaesthesia from, 214
- Clonidine in epidural analgesia
 - combined with fentanyl, compared with bupivacaine/fentanyl, 150
 - compared with fentanyl as adjuvants (with 0.125% bupivacaine), 26
- Conjoined twin, separated, obstetric anaesthesia for, 58, 258
- Consent in UK and USA, informed, comparison, 1
- Contractility of isolated uterine muscle, dantrolene sodium effects on, 197
- Convulsion following epidural blockade, grand mal, 254
- Cor triatriatum sinistrum associated with acute pulmonary oedema in postpartum, 113
- Cricoid pressure in general anaesthesia, 30
- Critically ill obstetric patient, transfer of, 145

D

- Dantrolene sodium effects on contractility of isolated uterine muscle, 197
- Dural puncture
 - with introducer of 26 gauge atraumatic spinal needle, 255
 - postpartum headache after epidural analgesia without, 17
- Dysrhythmia following atropine-neostigmine administration after caesarean section in parturient receiving methyldopa for pregnancy-induced hypertension, 55

E

- Embolism, amniotic fluid, *see* Amniotic fluid embolism
- Epidural analgesia
 - bupivacaine in, *see* Bupivacaine
 - in caesarean section, *see* Caesarean section
 - clonidine in, *see* Clonidine
 - continuous, compared with continuous spinal analgesia in labour, 219
 - fentanyl in, *see* Fentanyl
 - grand mal convulsion following, 254
 - headache (postpartum) after, without dural puncture, 17
 - longterm effects of
 - backache as, 21
 - as factor precluding its use in uncomplicated labour, 44
 - lumbar tissue changes unrelated to, postpartum MRI of, 201
 - motor block in nulliparous women during, 82
 - opioids (in general) in, *see* Opioids
 - oxytocin infusion (elective) in nulliparous women using, 78
 - providers of (for labour pain relief), 257
 - requests for, pros and cons of satisfying, 40
 - serious complications associated with, 2-year prospective study, 133
 - Epidural space, audible signs to identify, 124
- Epidural/spinal analgesia (combined), *see* Spinal/epidural analgesia
- Epilepsy, major (grand mal convulsion), following epidural blockade, 254

F

- Fentanyl in epidural analgesia
 in caesarean section, adrenaline effects on plasma concentrations of, 225
 combined with clonidine, compared with bupivacaine/fentanyl, 150
 compared with clonidine as adjuvants (with 0.125% bupivacaine), 26
- Fetus
 distress, maternal effects of acute tocolysis with terbutaline vs magnesium sulphate for suspected intrapartum, 140
 heart rate monitoring, usefulness of intrapartum, 161
 oxygenation, optimization, 238
- Fibreoptic intubation in caesarean section, *see* Caesarean section
- Flow limited transfer in placenta, 230
- Fred Hehre Lecture, 93

G

- General anaesthesia, cricoid pressure in, 30
- Glossopharyngeal nerve block, fibreoptic intubation using intraoral, in preeclamptic patient with HELLP syndrome, 168
- Grand mal convulsion following epidural blockade, 254
- Great Britain, *see* Britain

H

- Headache after epidural analgesia without dural puncture, postpartum, 17
- Heart rate, fetal, usefulness of intrapartum monitoring, 161
- HELLP syndrome, fibreoptic intubation using intraoral glossopharyngeal nerve block in preeclamptic patient with, 168
- Hypertension, pregnancy-induced, bradycardia and asystole following atropine-neostigmine administration after caesarean section in parturient receiving methyldopa for, 55

I

- Information on risk supplied to mothers awaiting elective caesarean section in Britain and Ireland, 7
- Informed consent in UK and USA, comparison, 1
- Intracranial pressure, labour complicated by undiagnosed raised, 116
- Intrathecal opioids, 123
- Intubation in caesarean section, fibreoptic, *see* Caesarean section
- Ireland, *see* Britain and Ireland

L

- Laryngeal mask airway, 189, 190, 191
- Latex anaphylaxis in late pregnancy, 48
- Lumbar region
 pain, *see* Pain
 tissue changes unrelated to epidural analgesia or delivery mode, postpartum MRI of, 201

M

- Magnesium sulphate vs terbutaline for suspected intrapartum fetal distress, maternal effects of acute tocolysis with, 140
- Magnetic resonance imaging of lumbar tissue changes, postpartum, 201
- Meralgia paraesthetica, 109
- Methyldopa for pregnancy-induced hypertension, bradycardia and asystole following atropine-neostigmine administration after caesarean section in parturient receiving, 55

N

- Mothers
 risk information supplied to those awaiting elective caesarean section (in Britain and Ireland), 7
 spinal/epidural analgesia (combined) and satisfaction of, 68
- Motor block in nulliparous women during epidural infusions, 82
- Neostigmine-atropine administration after caesarean section in parturient receiving methyldopa for pregnancy-induced hypertension, bradycardia and asystole following, 55
- Nitroglycerin for uterine relaxation, new preparation, 17

O

- Oedema, pulmonary, in the post partum, cor triatriatum sinistrum associated with acute, 113
- Opioids, *see also specific opioids*
 epidural, 123
 in patients having previous caesarean section, 251
 intrathecal, 123
- Oral fluids in labour, pH of, 123
- Oxygenation, fetal, optimization, 238
- Oxytocin infusion in nulliparous women using epidural analgesia, elective, 78

P

- Pain
 back (lumbar), postpartum
 epidural analgesia and, 21
 MRI studies, 201
 at caesarean section under regional block, levels of anaesthesia and, 71
 postoperative (in caesarean section under subdural/spinal anaesthesia), 120
 skin infiltration with 0.5% bupivacaine and its effects on, 257
- pH of oral fluids in labour, 123
- Placenta, flow limited transfer in, 230
- Postpartum period
 backache, *see* Pain
 headache after epidural analgesia without dural puncture, 17
 MRI of lumbar tissue changes examined in, 201
 pulmonary oedema (acute) in, cor triatriatum sinistrum associated with, 113
- Preeclampsia
 HELLP syndrome and, fibreoptic intubation using intraoral glossopharyngeal nerve block in patient with, 168
 retinal detachment complicating, 248
- Pulmonary oedema in postpartum, cor triatriatum sinistrum associated with acute, 113

R

- Regional anaesthesia/block, *see also specific methods*
 in caesarean section
 epidural analgesia as outmoded form of, in elective section, 34
 pain (intraoperative) under, levels of anaesthesia and, 71
 guidelines for, 129
- Retinal detachment complicating preeclampsia, 248
- Risk information supplied to mothers awaiting elective caesarean section in Britain and Ireland, 7

S

- Skin infiltration with 0.5% bupivacaine and its effects on postoperative pain in caesarean section under spinal anaesthesia, 257
- Spinal analgesia/block
 continuous, compared with continuous epidural analgesia in labour, 219

S

dural puncture with introducer of 26 gauge atraumatic spinal needle, 255
 pain following caesarean section under, *see* Pain
 serious complications associated with, 2-year prospective study, 133
 Spinal/epidural analgesia (combined), 158
 maternal satisfaction, 68
 sequential, 155
 Spondylitis, ankylosing, anaesthetic management of parturient with, 244
 Standards for obstetric anaesthesia services, recommended, 125
 Subdural anaesthesia for caesarean section
 pain and, *see* Pain
 successful, 120
 Switzerland, survey of current obstetric practice in, 207

T

Terbutaline vs magnesium sulphate for suspected intrapartum fetal distress, maternal effects of acute tocolysis with, 140

T

Tocolysis with terbutaline vs magnesium sulphate for suspected intrapartum fetal distress, maternal effects of acute, 140
 Transfer of critically ill obstetric patient, 145
 Transfer in placenta, flow limited, 230
 Twin, separated conjoined, obstetric anaesthesia for, 58, 258
 Twin pregnancy, amniotic fluid embolism, 175

U

UK, *see* Britain
 USA, informed consent in, comparisons with UK, 1
 Uterine muscle
 contractility of isolated, dantrolene sodium effects on, 197
 relaxation, new preparation of nitroglycerin for, 17